

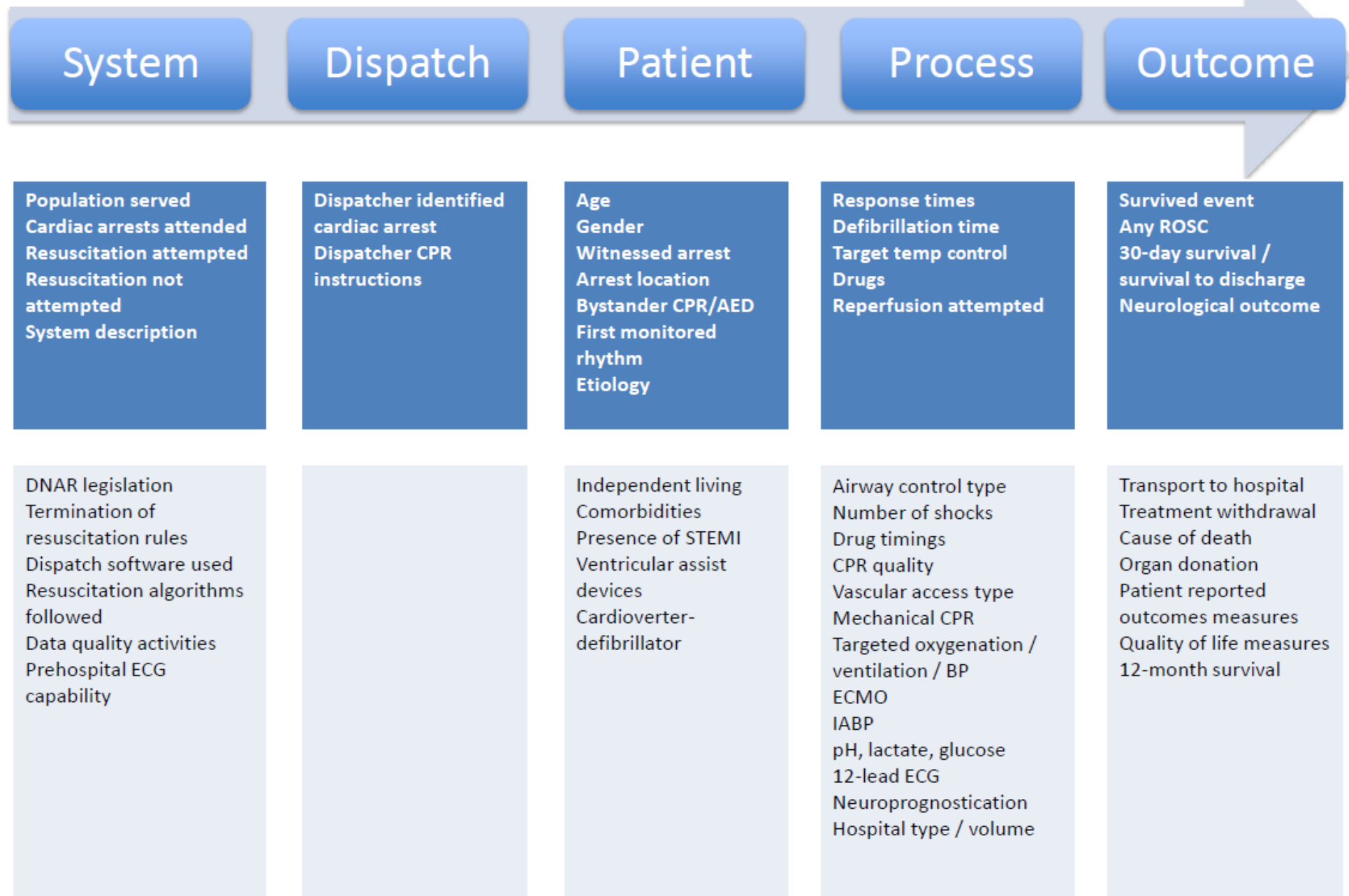


Proposed changes to Utstein template

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Figure

2014 Utstein OHCA Variables



Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables	PAROS Variables
System core	
Population served*	x
Cardiac arrests attended*	x
Resuscitation attempted	✓
Resuscitation not attempted	✓
System description*	x
Dispatch core	
Dispatcher identified cardiac arrest*	✓
Dispatcher provided CPR instructions*	✓
Patient core	
Age	✓
Gender	✓
Witnessed arrest	✓
Arrest location	✓
Bystander response	
Bystander CPR	✓
Bystander AED	✓
First monitored rhythm	✓
Pathogenesis (cause of arrest)	✓
Process core	
Response times	✓
Defibrillation time (time call received to time first shock given)	✓
Targeted temperature control (TTC)*	✓
Drugs given	✓
Reperfusion attempted*	x
Outcome	
Survived Event	✓
Any ROSC	✓
30-day mortality	✓



✓ = variable available but with varying data options

**denotes new variables*



Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables (Patient CORE)	PAROS Variables	Suggested new definition/data options by Utstein workroup
Age	Age	No change
Gender	Gender	Rename to 'Sex'
Witnessed arrest <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bystander Witnessed - EMS witnessed - Unwitnessed - Unknown - Not recorded 	Arrest witnessed by <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Not witnessed - EMS/private ambulance - Bystander – healthcare provider - Bystander – lay person - Bystander - family 	No change
Arrest location <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Home/residence - Industrial/workplace - Sports/recreation event - Street/highway - Public building - Assisted living/nursing home - Educational institution - Other - Unknown/Not recorded 	Location type <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Home residence - Industrial place - Place of recreation - Street/highway - Public/Commercial building - Nursing Home - Healthcare facility - Transport center - In EMS/private ambulance - Others, specify 	Add healthcare/medical facility
Bystander CPR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Compression only - Compression and ventilations - No bystander CPR - Unknown - Not recorded 	Bystander CPR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes - No 	Bystander defined as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Innocent 1st bystander • Activated 1st responder (e.g, via App) • Obligated 1st responder (e.g. fire/police) • EMS

Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables (Patient CORE)	PAROS Variables	Suggested new definition/data options by Utstein workroup
<p>Bystander AED use</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - AED used, shock delivered - AED used, no shock delivered - AED not used - Unknown - Not recorded 	<p>Bystander AED applied</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes - No 	
<p>First monitored rhythm</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - VF - Pulseless VT - PEA - Asystole - Bradycardia - AED non-shockable - AED shockable - Unknown - Not recorded 	<p>First arrest rhythm</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - VF - VT - PEA - Asystole - Unknown shockable rhythm - Unknown unshockable rhythm - Unknown 	<p>Rename to First monitored ARREST rhythm. Redefine as: The first cardiac ARREST rhythm present when the monitor or defibrillator is attached to the patient after a cardiac arrest.</p>
<p>Pathogenesis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Medical (Presumed cardiac or unknown, other medical etiologies) - Traumatic cause - Drug overdose - Drowning - Electrocutation - Asphyxial (external cause) - Not recorded 	<p>Cause of arrest</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Presumed cardiac - Respiratory - Electrocutation - Drowning - Trauma - Other 	<p>KIV revert to 2004 definitions: An arrest is presumed to be of cardiac etiology unless it is known or likely to have been caused by trauma, submersion, drug overdose, asphyxia, exsanguination, or any other non-cardiac cause as best determined by rescuers.</p> <p>Data options: Presumed cardiac, Trauma, Submersion, Respiratory, Drug Overdose Asphyxia, Exsanguination, Other non-cardiac, Unknown, Anaphylaxis, GI Bleed</p>

Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables (Process CORE)	PAROS Variables	Suggested new definition/data options by Utstein workroup
Response times (mm:ss) - Unknown - Not recorded	Time call received to time ambulance arrived at scene	<p>Response time = Interval between time point 1 – time point 2</p> <p>Time point 1:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Time of call (Citizen calls 911/equivalent) Call connects to Primary Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) (Recommended) Call answered by EMS Agency or Secondary PSAP <p>Time Point 2:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Time EMS arrived at scene (wheels stop turning) Time EMS arrived at patient's side
<p>Time to first compression (mm:ss)</p> <p>We recommend adding 'Time to first compression' as a core variable (see below) https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/epdf/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000744</p> <p>Time to first compression should be defined as an interval between 2 time points In recognition of the variation of data collected by different systems, the actual time points used should be indicated in the template 'Gold standard' that we recommend reporting is '1b to first compression (irrespective of who delivers it)' It is possible to have negative time intervals/zero timings e.g. if time of first compression was before – time of call</p>	<p>Not collected</p>	<p>Time to first compression = Interval between time point 1 – time point 2</p> <p>Time point 1:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Time of call (Citizen calls 911/equivalent) Call connects to Primary Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) (Recommended) Call answered by EMS Agency or Secondary PSAP <p>Time Point 2: Time of first compression by</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bystander (Unassisted) Bystander (Telephone-assisted) First responder EMS
Defibrillation time (mm:ss) - Unknown - Not recorded	Time call received to time of first shock - Unknown	





Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables (Process CORE)	PAROS Variables	Suggested new definition/data options by Utstein workroup
Drugs given <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Adrenaline - Amiodarone - Vasopressin - None given - Unknown - Not recorded 	Prehospital drug administration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Epinephrine - Lidocaine - Atropine - Amiodarone - Dextrose - Bicarbonate - Other 	<p>To break down into 3-step variable:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Were drugs given during resuscitation? Data options: Yes/No (CORE) 2) If given, what was the first route of access? Data options: IV/IO/IM/Tracheal (CORE) 3) What drugs were given? → Data options: Adrenaline, amiodarone, vasopressin & lidocaine (CORE)

Utstein 2014 OHCA Variables (Post-resuscitation CORE)	PAROS Variables	Suggested new definition/data options by Utstein workroup
<p>TTM</p> <p>Current definition: Core: Targeted temperature management (TTM) is defined as an active therapy to achieve and maintain a specific target temperature for a defined duration</p> <p>Avoidance of pyrexia defined as an active therapy to prevent pyrexia (temp > 38.0°C)</p>	<p>Hypothermia therapy initiated (hospital level)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes - No 	<p>Rename to Temperature control</p> <p>Active temperature control to prevent pyrexia (> 37.7°C) for 72 h post ROSC</p>
<p>Coronary angiography</p> <p>Current definition: Urgent coronary angiography defined as within 2 h of cardiac arrest; delayed coronary angiography defined as undertaken during the same hospital admission</p>	<p>Not collected</p>	
<p>Coronary reperfusion attempted</p> <p>Current definition: Coronary reperfusion attempted using either PCI or thrombolysis</p>	<p>Emergency PCI performed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes - No 	<p>Rename to 'Coronary reperfusion attempted using either PCI or thrombolysis'</p> <p>Type: PCI/thrombolysis/ none/unknown</p> <p>Timing: Intra-arrest/within 2 h of ROSC/>2 h but before discharge/unknown</p>
<p>Hospital type</p> <p>Previous data options: Cardiac arrest centre/ non-cardiac arrest centre</p>	<p>Not collected</p>	
<p>Hospital volume</p> <p>Number of OHCA's admitted per year</p>	<p>Not collected</p>	





Thank you

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